

Key

### EXTRA PRACTICE

- 1) What is the molar mass of lithium oxide?  $29.88 \text{ g/mol}$
- 2) Consider ammonium phosphite:
  - a. How many moles of ammonium are in 1 mole of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $3 \text{ mol NH}_4^+$
  - b. How many moles of phosphite are in 1 mole of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $1 \text{ mol PO}_3^{3-}$
  - c. How many moles of ions are in a mole of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $4 \text{ mol ions}$
  - d. How many moles of nitrogen are in a mole of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $3 \text{ mol N}$
  - e. How many moles of hydrogen are in a mole of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $12 \text{ mol H}$
  - f. How many atoms of phosphorus are in 1 mol of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms P}$
  - g. How many atoms of oxygen are in 1 mol of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $1.806 \times 10^{24} \text{ atoms O}$
  - h. How many atoms of phosphorus are in 1 formula unit of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $1 \text{ atom P}$
  - i. How many formula units are in 2.31 moles of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $1.39 \times 10^{24} \text{ for. unit}$
  - j. How many grams are in  $3.21 \times 10^{24}$  formula units of  $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$ ?  $710. \text{ g } (\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_3$
- 3) What is the volume of 8.12 moles of oxygen gas at STP?  $182 \text{ L O}_2$
- 4) How many moles are in 63.2 L of sulfur dioxide at STP?  $2.82 \text{ mol SO}_2$
- 5) What is the mass of 15.2 L of carbon dioxide?  $29.9 \text{ g CO}_2$
- 6) How many molecules of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  are in 6.78 g of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ?  $2.27 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules H}_2\text{O}$
- 7) How many grams are in 5.98 moles of lithium oxide?  $179 \text{ g Li}_2\text{O}$
- 8) What is the percent composition of nitrogen in  $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ ?  $10.72\% \text{ N}$
- 9) How many grams of manganese are in 45.3 g of manganese (II) phosphate?  $21.1 \text{ g Mn}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
- 10) What is the empirical formula for a compound that is 57.14% C, 6.16% H, 9.52% N, and 27.18% O.
- 11) The empirical formula for a compound has 12.03 grams of phosphorus, 5.44 grams of nitrogen and 27.53 grams of chlorine. If its molecular mass is 231.76 g/mol, determine its molecular formula.  
 $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
- 12) A compound's empirical formula is  $\text{C}_2\text{OH}_4$ . If the molar mass is 88 g/mol, what is the molecular formula?  
 $\text{P}_2\text{N}_2\text{Cl}_4$   
 $\text{C}_4\text{O}_2\text{H}_8$
- 13) The molecular formula for Vitamin C is  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_{24}$ . What is its empirical formula?  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_3$